Happy Theory of Cognitive Development
Stages of Cognitive Development
Sensorimotor (0–2 years)
Substages
Reflexes (0–1 month)
Primary Circular Reactions (1–4 months)
Secondary Circular Reactions (4–8 months)
Coordination of Secondary Circular Reactions (8–12 months)
Tertiary Circular Reactions (12–18 months)
Mental Combinations (18–24 months)
Pre-operational (2–7 years)
Symbolic Play
Egocentrism
Animism
Centration
Irreversibility
Static Reasoning
Concrete Operational (7–11 years)
Conservation
Classification
Seriation
Transitivity
Formal Operational (12+ years)
Abstract Thinking
Hypothetical Reasoning
Deductive Reasoning
Metacognition
Key Ideas
Assimilation
Accommodation
Equilibration
Schemas
Zone of Proximal Development
Scaffolding
Language and Thought
Private Speech
Social Interaction
Play
Practice Play
Symbolic Play
Games with Rules
Constructive Play
Dramatic Play
Learning Styles
Visual Learners
Auditory Learners
Kinesthetic Learners
Criticisms
Cultural Differences
Underestimation of Abilities
Overemphasis on Stages
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